The cost model is based on a six- level, flat slab car park constructed in post-tensioned concrete. The scheme, with a gross floor area of 17,370  $\rm m^2$  has spaces for 580 cars. It features external D ramps, providing efficient by-pass entry and exit circulation to all levels.

The car park, associated with a retail development, is constructed on piled

## Cost breakdown

Total £ Cost £/m %
Substructure 823,600 47.42 10.4%

Excavation to reduced levels, 500 deep, including disposal 1,260m $^3$  @ 35

Piled foundations comprising pile caps on 600 and 900mm CFA piles

2,520m<sup>2</sup> @ 160

Reinforced concrete ground beams 80 m³ @ 300

225mm thick reinforced concrete ground floor slab including expansion joints 2,970m² @100

General allowance for sundry waterproofing, kickers and so on, item @ 7,500

Below ground drainage, ducts and petrol

interceptors 2,520m<sup>2</sup> @ 15

Allowance for excavation of lift pit item @ 10,000

## Frame and Upper Floors

3,494,000 201.15 44.1%

Insitu reinforced concrete frame; to  $15.5 \times 7.5$  grid with beams on long dimensions

15,120m² @ 75

225mm thick post tensioned insitu reinforced concrete flat slab flooring

15,120m<sup>2</sup> @ 125

Allowance for upstands and movement joints item @ 10,000

300 thick reinforced concrete ramps including beams 2,250m<sup>2</sup> @ 170

Concrete kerbing to ramps 2,160m @ 25

Steel barriers as column protection

410m @ 50

Sundries such as work to lift-room floor item @ 3,000

## Roof 110.800 6.38 1.4%

Polymer modified asphalt waterproofing to upper layer of parking 2,520  $\mbox{m}^2$  @ 40

Allowance for roof drainage gullies to downstairs item @ 10,000

Stairs 55,000 3.17 0.7%
Precast concrete reinforced

staircase (ground to 5th floor) including steel balustrading and handrails 10 nr @ 5,500

foundations. Shear walls have an aluminium cladding and other elevations have a protective barrier with mesh infill.

Costs are based on prices current in fourth quarter 2007 based on a location in outer London. Rates are appropriate for a project let on the basis of a competitively tendered lump sum design and build contract.

Costs exclude the following: demolition and

External walls 464,200 26.72 5.9%

Concrete shear wall to external wall 1.080m² @ 140

Aluminium rainscreen fixed to concrete shear wall  $1,080m^2$  @ 200

Facing brickwork with block liner wall to stairs 650m<sup>2</sup> @ 140

Sundries e.g. work to lift room walls item @ 6,000

## External doors and windows

27.500 1.58 0.3%

Glazed single leaf entrance doors including electrically operated door opening for disabled access 2nr @ 1.500

Glazed double leaf entrance doors, including electrically operated door opening for disabled access 5nr @ 2,500

Double glazed polyester powder coated aluminium windows to stairwells and offices

40m<sup>2</sup> @ 300

Internal walls 16,900 0.97 0.2%

100mm thick blockwork walls to offices 80m² @ 30

200 thick blockwork lift shaft walls 250m<sup>2</sup> @ 50 Allowanced for glazed screens to kiosk and management suite item @ 2,000

Internal doors 52,600 3.03 0.7%

Single fire doors to offices including frame and ironmongery, 30 minutes fire resistance 6nr @ 750

Single fire doors to offices including frame and ironmongery, vision panel, 30 minutes fire resistance 4nr @ 900

Single fire doors to lobbies including frame and ironmongery, vision panel, 30 minutes fire resistance 20nr @ 950

Double fire doors to lobbies including frame and ironmongery, vision panels, 30 minutes fire resistance 6nr @ 1,600

Single fire doors to risers including frame and ironmongery, 30 minutes fire resistance 12nr @ 550

Double fire doors to risers including frame and ironmongery, 30 minutes fire resistance 6nr @ 1,400

Single metal doorset to management suite 1nr @ 900

site clearance, external services, public realm works, link buildings and highway works beyond the perimeter of the building.

Professional fees and VAT are also excluded. Costs can be adjusted using the location factors provided. Consideration should also be given to factors including, site conditions and constraints, project size, programme and procurement route.

Wall finishes 12,200 0.70 0.2%

Paint finish to stairwells 550m<sup>2</sup> @ 4

Plaster and paint finish to offices and lobby walls  $150 \, \text{m}^2 \, \text{@} \, 20$ 

Allowance for sundry decoration item @ 5,000

Finishes to exposed columns and beams in car park  $500 \, \text{m}^2$  @ 4

Floor finishes 110,900 6.38 1.4%

Vinyl sheet flooring to offices 100m² @ 40

Floor hardener and sealer to concrete decks 17,370m<sup>2</sup> @ 5

Parking lines to bays 5,700m @ 2

Painting to pedestrian walkways 1,800m @ 2

Allowance for sundry markings item @ 5,000

Ceiling finishes 55,100 3.17 0.7%

Mineral fibre suspended ceiling to management suite 100m² @ 20

Paint to soffits of car parks  $12,600m^2$  @ 4 Paint to soffits of stairs, lobbies and landings  $540m^2$  @ 5

Fittings and fixings 447,500 25.76 5.7%

Perimeter barriers consisting of 200 × 100 RHS with galvanised steel balustrade & mesh infill 1,300m @ 180

610 high steel sprung vehicular barrier to car ramp 2,150m @ 90  $\,$ 

Allowance for sundry metal work item @ 5,000

Allowance for statutory signage

item @ 15,000

Sanitary appliance 1,900 0.11 0.0% Cleaners Sink, 510 × 380 1nr @ 700

Unisex Disabled toilet suite, including WC, wash hand basin, grab rails and other fittings for the management suite 1nr @ 1,200

Disposal installation 86,900 5.00 1.1%

Rainwater installation 17,370m<sup>2</sup> @ 5

Water Installations 1,000 0.06 0.0% Hot and cold water services to offices and WC item @ 1,000

Space heating and ventilation installations

14,000 0.81 0.2%

Trace heating item @ 2,000	
Staircase ventilation for firefighting purposes	S
item @ 9,000	
Ventilation to plant room	
item @ 3,000	
Electrical installations	
626,500 36.07	7.9%
LV and sub mains distribution	
17,370m² @ 10	
Lighting and emergency lighting	
17,370m <sup>2</sup> @ 25	
Electrical installations to management suite	
100m² @ 10	
Small power installation	
item @ 5,000	
Power supply to mechanical plant and lifts	
item @ 5,000  Earthing and bonding	
item @ 2,500	
Lighting protection	
item @ 5,000	
Lift installation 135,000 7.77	1.7%
13 person 1000kg passenger Lift	
1nr @ 60,000	
13 person 1000kg passenger / firefighters li	ft
1nr @75,000	
Protective installations 12,000 0.69	0.2%
Dry riser installations 2nr (@ 6,000	
Dry riser installations 2nr @ 6,000	
Communication installations	
	1.6%
Communication installations 125,000 7.20 Fire alarm installation item @5,000	
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Total construction cost

£7,920,000 £455.96 100.0%