	Total (£)	£/m²	% of tota
Substructure	2,558,000	120.09	7.40%
Local breaking out of existing basement slab,			
breaking out of existing piling and existing			
basement structure, 1 item @ 250,000			
Local excavation for new pile caps, 1 item @ 125,000			
Allowance for piling mat, temporary ramps and			
mobilisation of rig, 1 item @100,000			
Foundations, bored piles, 900mm diameter, 25m			
deep including pile probing, preparing and cutting			
down piles, 1,638 m² @ 500			
Allowance for test pile, 1 item @ 25,000			
Reinforced basement slab 300m thick including			
waterproofing, formwork, 1,638m² @ 165			
Reinforcement, concrete and formwork to pile			
caps, 1 item @ 250,000			
New blockwork linear wall, including			
waterproofing, 630m² @ 145			
750 x 750 columns; 350kg/m³, 80m² @ 500			
Reinforced concrete core walls, 350mm thick,			
810m ² @225			
Reinforced ground floor slab, 300m thick including			
waterproofing, formwork, 1,638m² @ 150			
Allowance for below-slab drainage, 1 item @			
85,000			
Allowance for tower crane base, 1 item @ 50,000			
Allowance for all other sundry items, 1 item @			
25,000			
Frame	2,437,000	114.41	7.05%
Reinforced concrete core walls, 330mm thick,			
115kg/m³, 8,190m² @ 225			
Allowance for setting item such as lift control panel			
5			
etc, 1 item @ 80,000			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000	3.433.000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ ,	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ² , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls,	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000	3,433,000	161.17	9.93%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof			
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Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m² @ 100			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m² @ 100 Allowance for plant screening, 1 item @ 75,000			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m² @ 100 Allowance for plant screening, 1 item @ 75,000 Allowance for sundry items including plant bases,			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m² @ 100 Allowance for plant screening, 1 item @ 75,000 Allowance for sundry items including plant bases, plinths, stepovers, 1 item @ 50,000			
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m³, including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m² @ 100 Allowance for plant screening, 1 item @ 75,000 Allowance for sundry items including plant bases, plinths, stepovers, 1 item @ 50,000 Stairs	592,000	27.79	1.71%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m ² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m ² @ 100 Allowance for sundry items including plant bases, plinths, stepovers, 1 item @ 50,000 Stairs Allowance for precast concrete staircase,	592,000	27.79	1.71%
Reinforced columns, various sizes, 728m @ 500 Allowance for secondary steelwork, 1 item @ 100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000 Upper floors Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 18,018 m ² @ 185 Allowance for upstands, plinths, bund walls, metal plate walkways, supports, etc, 1 item @ 100,000 Roof Insitu concrete slabs, 300 thick, 140kg/m ³ , including edge to slabs and thickening within plant spaces, 1,638 m ² @ 185 Waterproof liquid applied membrane including paving finish, 1,638m ² @ 100 Allowance for sundry items including plant bases, plinths, stepovers, 1 item @ 50,000 Stairs Allowance for precast concrete staircase,	592,000	27.79	1.71%
100,000 Allowance for sundry items, 1 item @ 50,000	592,000	27.79	1.71%

Ditto, to basement, 2nr @ 15,000 Allowance for additional stairs/cat ladders and safety rails to basement and roof, 1 item @

75,000

Google's King's Cross headquarters, designed by AHMM	

External walls	6,399,000	300.42	18.51%
Allowance for ground floor, entrance lobby glazing,			
665m² @ 1,000			
Allowance for curtain walling to 1 to 12, glazed			
with openable windows; interspersed with			
solid areas of facade made up from anodised			
aluminium panels with punched holes, 7,209m²			
@ 700			
Allowance for curtain walling to light wells, 300m ²			
@ 550			
Allowance for cladding to columns, 265m ² @ 500			
Allowance for building maintenance unit, roof, 1			
item @ 250,000			
Allowance for cladding mock up and testing, 1 item			
@ 150,000			
External doors	205,000	9.62	0.57%
Allowance for main entrance revolving doors, 2nr			
@ 50,000			
Allowance for pass doors, single and double doors,			
1 item @ 50,000			
Allowance for roller shutter to loading bay, 1 item			
@25,000			
Metal doors in service areas, 1 item @ 30,000			

	Total (£) 958,000	£/m ² 44.98	% of total 2.77%		Total (£)	£/m²	% of tota
Internal walls and partitions Allowance for fairfaced blockwork at basement	938,000	44.90	2.7770	Internal mockups of toilets, 1 item @ 75,000			
and ground floor, 1,200m ² @ 90				External and internal signage, 1 item @ 50,000			
In-situ walls concrete walls, 500m² @ 165				Lockers and benching, 1 item @ 50,000			
Allowance for drylined walls to all other areas,				Sanitaryware	200,000	9.39	0.58%
9,555m ² @ 75				WC, 136nr @ 400			
Allowance for other walls/partition to plant areas,				WHB, 136nr @ 450			
other areas and detailing, 1 item @ 50,000				Urinals, 48nr @ 500			
Internal doors	883,000	41.46	2.55%	Disabled suite, 26nr @ 1,200			
Single metal doors, 24nr @ 2,500				Showers, 8nr @ 1,250			
Double metal doors, 15nr @ 4,000				Cleaners sinks, 12nr @ 400			
Single timber doors, 120nr @ 1,250				Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Single timber doors to Supaloos, 136nr @ 1,250				Preliminaries @ 6%			
Doors to entrance lobby, 3nr @ 10,000				Disposal installations	253,000	11.88	0.73%
Glazed doors to lift lobbies, standard height metal-				Soil and waste installations, 21,300m ² @ 8			
framed glass doors, double, 29nr @ 12,500				Syphonic installations, 21,300m ² @ 3			
Other doors, risers, access panels etc, 1 item @				Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
50,000				Preliminaries @ 6%			
Wall finishes	775,000	36.38	2.24%	Water installations	357,000	16.76	1.03%
Allowance for paint to plasterboard, 9,555m² @ 6				Domestic hot and cost water installations,			
Ditto to blockwork, 3,660m² @ 10				21,300m² @ 15.49			
High-quality stone to reception area, 540m ² @				Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
450				Preliminaries @ 6%			
Allowance for high-quality stone finish to columns				Heat source	196,000	9.20	0.57%
within reception, 275m² @ 500				Boiler installation, flue and primary ductwork,			
Allowance for wall finish within WCs to include				21,300m²@8.51			
tiling, laminate panelling, 550m² @ 500				Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Allowance for bumper rails and corner protections				Preliminaries @ 6%			
to plantrooms and basement areas, 1 item @				Space heating and air treatment	1,667,000	78.26	4.82%
25,000	570.000	00.05	1.000/	Air cooled chillers; roof mounted, 21,300m ² @	1,007,000	70.20	4.02 /0
Floor finishes	572,000	26.85	1.66%	14.30			
Stone floor to stone entrance area, 450m ² @ 450				Primary and secondary chilled water, 21,300m ²			
Stone flooring to lift lobbies, 300m ² @ 450				@18			
Allowance for ceramic floor tiling to the WCs and shower areas, 670m ² @175				LTHW installation, 21,300m² @12			
Floor sealant to basement areas, 600m ² @ 10				AHUs; roof mounted, 21,300m² @ 8.55			
Allowance for lining to loading bay, 220m ² @ 50				Ductwork distribution, 21,300m ² @ 12			
Allowance for entrance matting and matwells, 2nr				Reception area air treatment installations, 450m ²			
@ 40,000				@150			
Allowance for other floor finishes, 1 item @				Heating to landlords area, 21,300m ² @ 1			
20,000				Supplementary cooling, 21,300m² @ 1			
Ceiling finishes	244,000	11.46	0.71%	Water treatment/management, etc, 1 item @			
Feature ceiling to reception, 450m ² @ 175				50,000			
Allowance for painted plasterboard ceiling to lift				Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
lobbies, 300m² @ 100				Preliminaries @ 6%			
Allowance for painted plasterboard ceiling to WCs				Ventilating systems	629,000	29.53	1.82%
and shower areas, 670m² @ 70				Toilet extract systems, 21,300m ² @ 6			
Allowance for insulation to soffit of loading bay and				Supply and extract systems to basement areas;			
external soffit, 220m² @ 60				includes mechanical smoke extract, 1,638m² @			
Allowance for other ceiling finishes, 1 item @ 75,000				120 Fire fighting lobby ventilation, 21,300m² @ 12			
Fittings	492,000	23.10	1.42%	Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Allowance for main reception desk and security, 1				Preliminaries @ 6% Electrical installations	1,739,000	81.64	5.03%
item @ 75,000				HV distribution, 21,300m² @ 6		-	
Toilet fitting included soap dispensers/tanks, roll holders, paper towels holders, coat hooks, 136nr				LV submains distribution, 21,300m ² @ 28			
(a) 900				Lift safety generator; 500 kva, 1 item @ 150,000			
Ditto to disabled toilets, 22nr @ 900				Lighting installations including lighting control			
Cleaners' cupboard, 15nr @ 600				21,300m²@16			
				Feature lighting to reception area, 450 m ² @ 100			
Shower fittings, 22nr @ 500				External feature lighting, 1 item @ 50,000			
Allowance for rubbish compactor, 1 item @ 40,000				Small power installation, 21,300m ² @ 3			
Allowance for cycle racks, 1 item @ 40,000				Power to mechanical services and lifts, 21,300m ²			
				1 6/06/ 10/11/06/10/11/06/36/01/06/36/01/06/3			

	Total (£)	£/m²	% of total
Containment for security, CCTV, FA, Comms, 21,300m ² @ 2			
Earthing, bonding and lightening protection, 21,300m² @ 4			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 6%			
	00.000	4	0.1.00/
Gas installations	33,000	1.55	0.10%
Gas installations, 1 item @ 30,000			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 6%			
Lift installations	1,470,000	69.01	4.25%
21 person passenger lift, 2.5m/s Grd - L11, 5nr @ 190,000			
Goods lift, 2,000kg, 2.5m/s Grd - L11, 1nr @ 200,000			
8-person fire fighting lift, 2.5m/s Grd to L11, 2nr @ 160,000			
Protective installations	484,000	22.72	1.40%
Sprinkler Installation, 21,300m ² @ 16			
Wet riser installations, 21,300nr @ 5			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 6%			
Communication installations	689,000	32.35	1.99%
Fire alarm installation c/w voice alarms, 21,300m ²			
@14			
Landlord telephony, 1 item @ 15,000			
IT backbone, 1 item @ 150,000			
Combined disabled refuge and fire telephone			
system, 26nr @ 2,000			
Disabled toilet alarms, 26nr @ 800			
Induction loop to reception, 1nr @ 1,000			
Security to landlords area excluding access control			
to office entrance doors (tenant Cat B fit-out			
works), 1 item @ 100,000			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 6%			
Special installations	482,000	22.63	1.39%
Building management system, 21,300m² @ 20			
Leak detection, 1 item @ 20,000			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 6%			
Renewables allowance			
Allowance for renewables such as PVs, greywater			
etc. EXCLUDED			
Builders work in connection	410,000	19.25	1.19%
Builder's work in connection with services			
installations, including machine bases,			
steel framework, firestopping etc. @ 5% on			
MEP installation			
Sub-total	28,622,000	1,343.76	
Construction manager's organisation, staff costs and fee @ 15%	4,293,000	201.55	12.42%
Design reserve and contingency @ 5%	1,646,000	77.28	4.76%
Total to shell and core	34,561,000	1,622.58	100.00%

CATA	Total (£)	£/m²	% of total
Wall finishes	71.000	3.33	1.28%
Emulsion paint finish to office side of core wall,	71,000	3.33	1.20%
1,980m ² @6			
Allowance for drylining and emulsion paint finish to			
columns, 740m² @ 80			
Floor finishes (carpet excluded)	559,000	26.24	10.07%
Allowance for raised floor including sealant and fire			
barriers to office areas, 15,975m ² @ 35			
Ceiling finishes	320,000	15.02	5.67%
Allowance for spray applied plaster to concrete			
soffits, 15,975m ² @ 20			
Fixtures and fittings	16,000	0.75	0.29%
Allowance for statutory signage, 15,975m ² @ 1	10,000	0.70	0.2070
Space heating and air treatment	1,881,000	88.31	33.36%
Mechanical supply and extract, grilles and	1,881,000	00.01	33.30 /8
diffusers, 15,975m ² @ 40			
LTHW trench heating, 15,975m ² @ 30			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 3%			
Electrical installation	1,175,000	55.16	20.84%
Distribution boards, 15,975m ² @ 4			
Lighting installation, 15,975m ² @ 10			
Suspended luminaires, 15,975m ² @ 45			
Lighting control, 15,975m ² @ 10			
Earthing and bonding, 15,975m ² @ 1			
Testing and commissioning @ 2%			
Preliminaries @3%			
Protective installation	285,000	13.38	5.05%
Sprinkler installation; say 1 per 9m² @ 15,975m² @ 17			
Testing and commissioning preliminaries @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 3%			
Communication installation	202,000	9.48	3.58%
Fire alarm installation c/w voice alarms, 15,975m ² @12			
Testing and commission and preliminaries @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 3%			
Special installations	168,000	7.89	2.98%
BMS controls, 15,975m ² @10			
Testing and commissioning preliminaries @ 2%			
Preliminaries @ 3%			
Builder's work	90,000	4.23	1.60%
Builder's work in connection with services			
installations, including machine bases, steel			
framework, firestopping, etc, 15,975m² @ 3%			
Sub-total to Cat A	4,767,000	223.80	85.91%
Construction manager's organisation,	620,000	29.11	11.17%
staff costs and fee @ 13%			
Design reserve and contingency @ 3%	162,000	7.61	2.92%
Total to Cat A	5,549,000	260.52	100.00%
Shell & core plus Category A fit-out costs	1,883.10/m² GIFA		

Acknowledgments

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